

# AFFINITY

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CAPTURE. PROCESS. DISTRIBUTE.

Our most sophisticated and adaptable digital acquisition system yet

- > Low power
- > Switchable gain
- > Fully interactive, fast user interface
- > State of the art timing protocols
- > Open development environment
- > Remote control of seismometer



# Affinity

The Güralp Affinity is a high-fidelity integrated digitiser and network communications unit that provides a convenient and expandable way of connecting analogue and digital instruments to your network.



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The Affinity delivers low-power, high-quality digitisation with full 24-bit resolution. Designed for data quality and durability, the Affinity is a stable and robust Linux-powered unit with on-board storage and networking facilities. An advanced module directly controls power supply to peripherals and reports their voltages via state-of-health communications.

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Packaged in a rugged, waterproof stainless steel casing, the Affinity is suitable for downhole and borehole deployment, or can be wall mounted for vault applications.

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## Key features

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24-bit channels. Eight-channel (6 primary, 2 auxiliary)

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Exceptionally low noise:  
>138dB of dynamic range @ 100 sps

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16 environmental multiplexed ADC channels

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STA/LTA, level and external triggers

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High sampling rates of up to 4000 samples per second

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Four (or eight) streams with individually selectable sample rates (continuous or triggered)

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UTC time-stamped data using a low-power GPS receiver and state of the art timing protocols e.g. Precision Timing Protocol (PTP)

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Multi-user Linux operating system with full network support

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Remote configuration with on-board Web server (HTTP and HTTPS)

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Fixed 64 GB onboard storage

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Optional external USB storage

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Full remote control of digitiser parameters

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Full remote control of broadband sensors, including remote lock, unlock and centre, via web server

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Supports multiple data formats, including GCF, GDI, miniSEED, CD1.1 and SEEDlink

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Built-in calibration signal generator: step, sine or broadband

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Fully integratable with a wide range of multi-disciplinary sensors

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Mass positions streamed in real-time at high sample rates

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Switchable gain for individual channels

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Open development environment

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## Applications

> Earthquake Early Warning Systems

> Multidisciplinary geophysical observatories

> Seismic and microseismic monitoring

> Borehole and posthole installations

> Dense array networks

## SPECIFICATIONS

SENSOR INPUTS	
Primary digitisation channels	4-channel full 24-bit ADC (3 primary; 1 auxiliary) or 8-channel full 24-bit ADC (6 primary; 2 auxiliary)
Input voltage	Differential input: 40 V peak-to-peak ( $\pm 20$ V). Also compatible with single-ended inputs: 20 V peak-to-peak ( $\pm 10$ V)
Optional environmental channels	8 multiplexed environmental channels $\pm 10$ V single-ended or 16 multiplexed environmental channels, $\pm 10$ V single-ended
Input impedance	113 k $\Omega$
PERFORMANCE	
ADC converter type	4th-order, single-bit, low-pass $\Sigma$ - $\Delta$
Output format	32-bit
Dynamic Range	>138 dB at 100 samples per second
Absolute accuracy	0.5 %
Common-mode rejection	>80 dB
DATA PROCESSING	
Output rates available	1 to 4000 samples per second
Highest output capability	20,000 samples per second aggregate
Decimation filters	2, 4, 5, 2x4, 2x5
Anti-alias filters	3-pole
Low pass filters	FIR (other options available)
Out-of-band rejection	140 dB
Data transmission modes	Continuous and triggered
Trigger modes	STA/LTA, level, external, software
TIMING AND CALIBRATION	
Timing source precision	<42 $\mu$ s drift per hour when unsynchronised (without GPS)  < 0.1 $\mu$ s when GPS is connected
Timing sources	GPS, NTP and PTP
Calibration signal generator	Amplitude/frequency adjustable, sine, step or broadband noise
OPERATION AND POWER USAGE	
Power supply	9 - 36 V DC*
Power consumption at 12 V DC	
4 channel	1.2 W (no GPS or ethernet) 1.55 W (GPS with 10 Mb/s Ethernet output)
8 channel	1.5 W (no GPS or ethernet) 1.85 W (GPS with 10 Mb/s Ethernet output)

\*Power voltage for operation of this unit only. Connection to additional instrumentation or use of longer cables may result in a higher input voltage requirement.

SOFTWARE PROTOCOLS	
Operating system	Linux
Communication technologies supported	RS232, USB, Ethernet (10BASE-T / 100BASE-T) with POE
Internet technologies supported	TCP/IP, PPP, SSH, HTTP, HTTPS (others on request)  Firewall and routing capabilities
DATA COMMUNICATION	
Data recording formats	GCF and miniSEED
Seismic network protocols	Scream (Antelope/Earthworm), CD1.0/1.1, SEEDlink and others
Data storage	Fixed 64 GB onboard storage Optional external USB storage
PHYSICAL/ENVIRONMENTAL	
Cold-start temperature range	-25 to +60 °C
Operational temperature range	-40 to +60 °C
Relative humidity range	zero to 100 %
Enclosure ingress protection	IP68 - protection against effects of prolonged immersion at 3 m depth for 72 hours
Enclosure/materials	Stainless steel cylinder
System weight	5.5 Kg (excluding GPS and cables)
Weight with mounting and carry bracket	6.1 Kg (excluding GPS and cables)
Dimensions - cylinder alone	274 mm $\times$ 114 $\varnothing$ , excluding connectors and cables
Dimensions with mounting/carrying bracket	304 mm $\times$ 160 mm $\times$ 130 mm, excluding connectors and cables
Standard accessories pack comprises	GNSS receiver (GPS) with 10 m Cable (10 way to 10 way); 3 m Power Cable (4 way to Pig-tail); 5 m Ethernet Cable (6 way to Ethernet plug 8P8C); 1.8 m GPIO serial console cable (12 way-USB type A plug); RS422 to RS232 GNSS (GPS) adaptor